

# **Time series analysis of GOMOS and OSIRIS O3 and NO<sub>2</sub> profiles**



**E. Kyrölä, S. Tukiainen,  
J. Tamminen, V. Sofieva, and M. Laine**

**Finnish Meteorological Institute**

# Contents

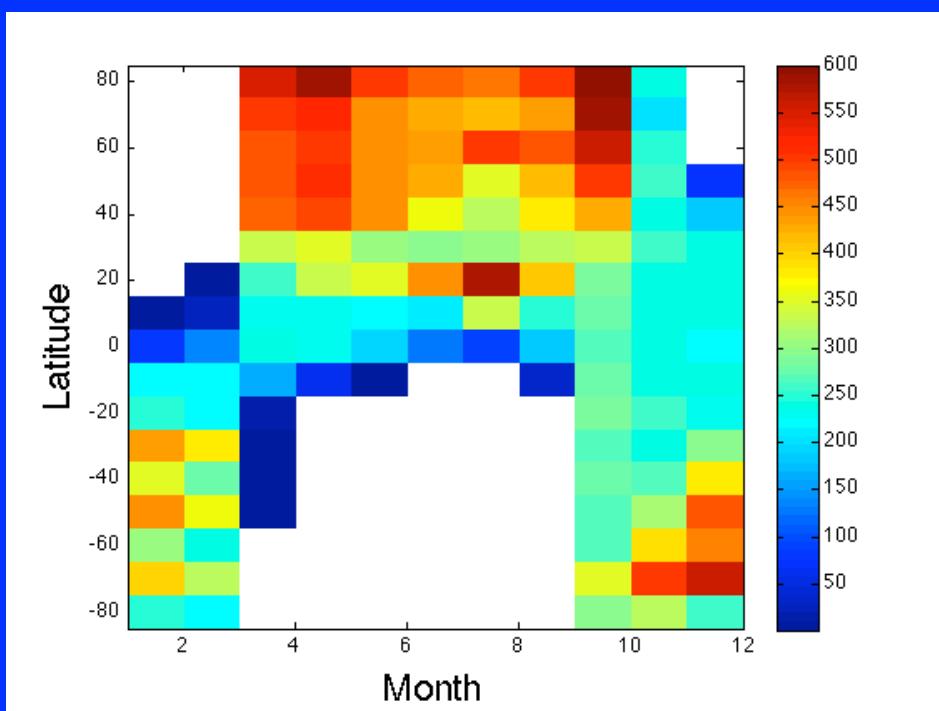
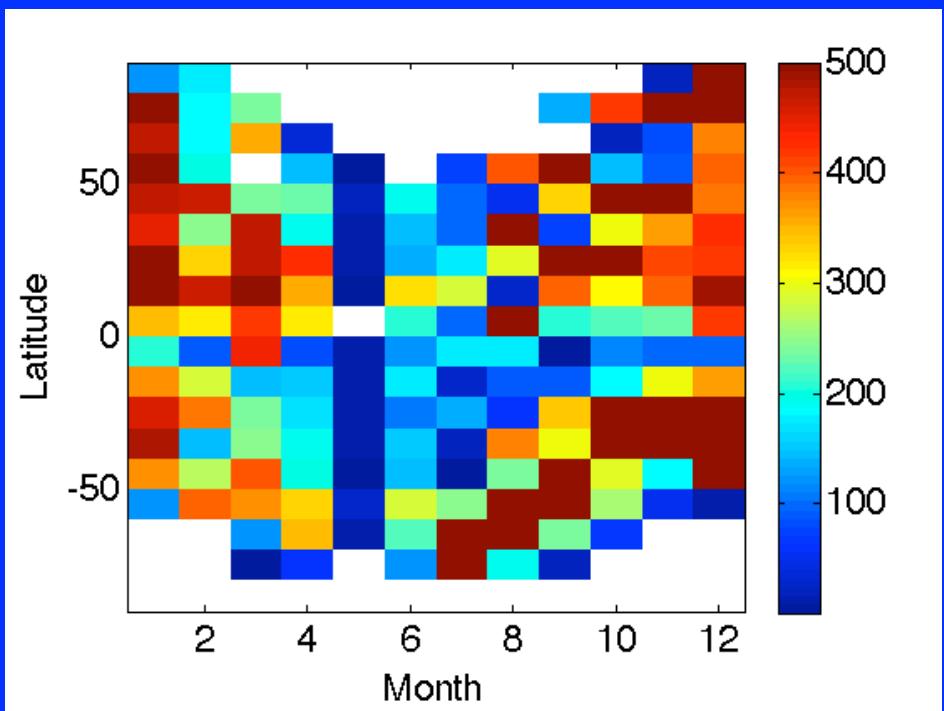
- 1.GOMOS and OSIRIS measurements
- 2.Ozone monthly time series
- 3.Diurnal variation
- 4.Time series analysis
- 5.Ozone results
- 6.NO<sub>2</sub> results
- 7.Summary and future

# GOMOS and OSIRIS

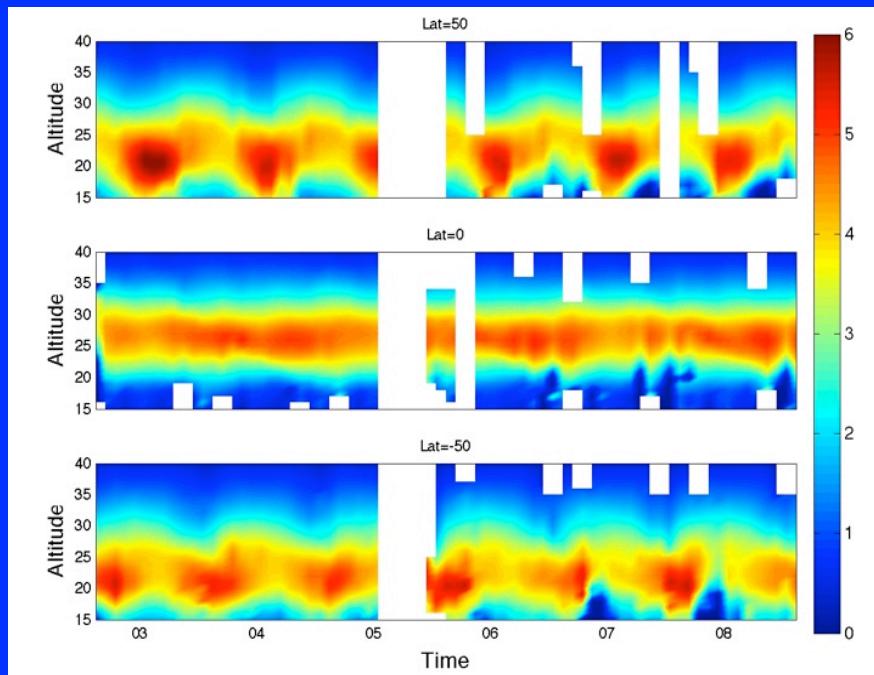
## O<sub>3</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub> data for time series

- O<sub>3</sub> vertical profiles: 15-100 km with 2-3 km resolution
- NO<sub>2</sub> vertical profiles: 20-50 km with 4 km resolution
- Nighttime data: O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>
- Relative measurements: Stable in time
- 7 years of data: 270 000 (nighttime) measurements

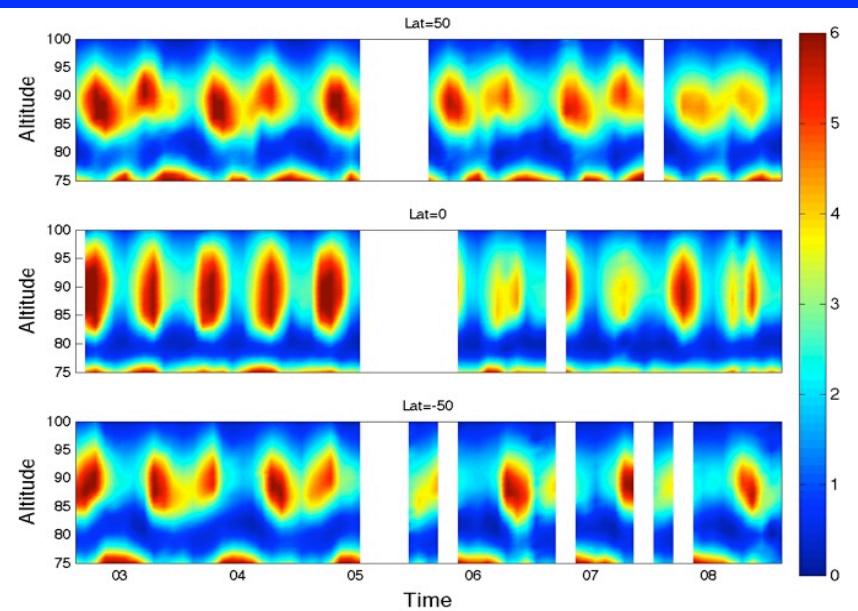
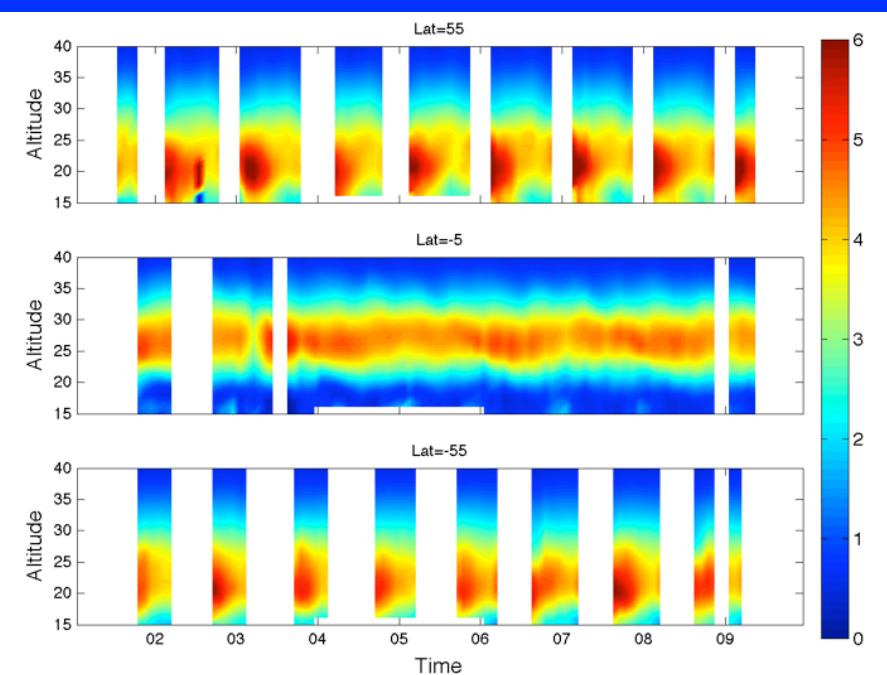
- O<sub>3</sub> vertical profiles: 15-60 km with 2-3 km resolution
- NO<sub>2</sub> vertical profiles: 20-50 km with 2-3 km resolution
- Daytime data: O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>
- 8 years of data: 470 000 (daytime) measurements (4.5. 2009)



## GOMOS



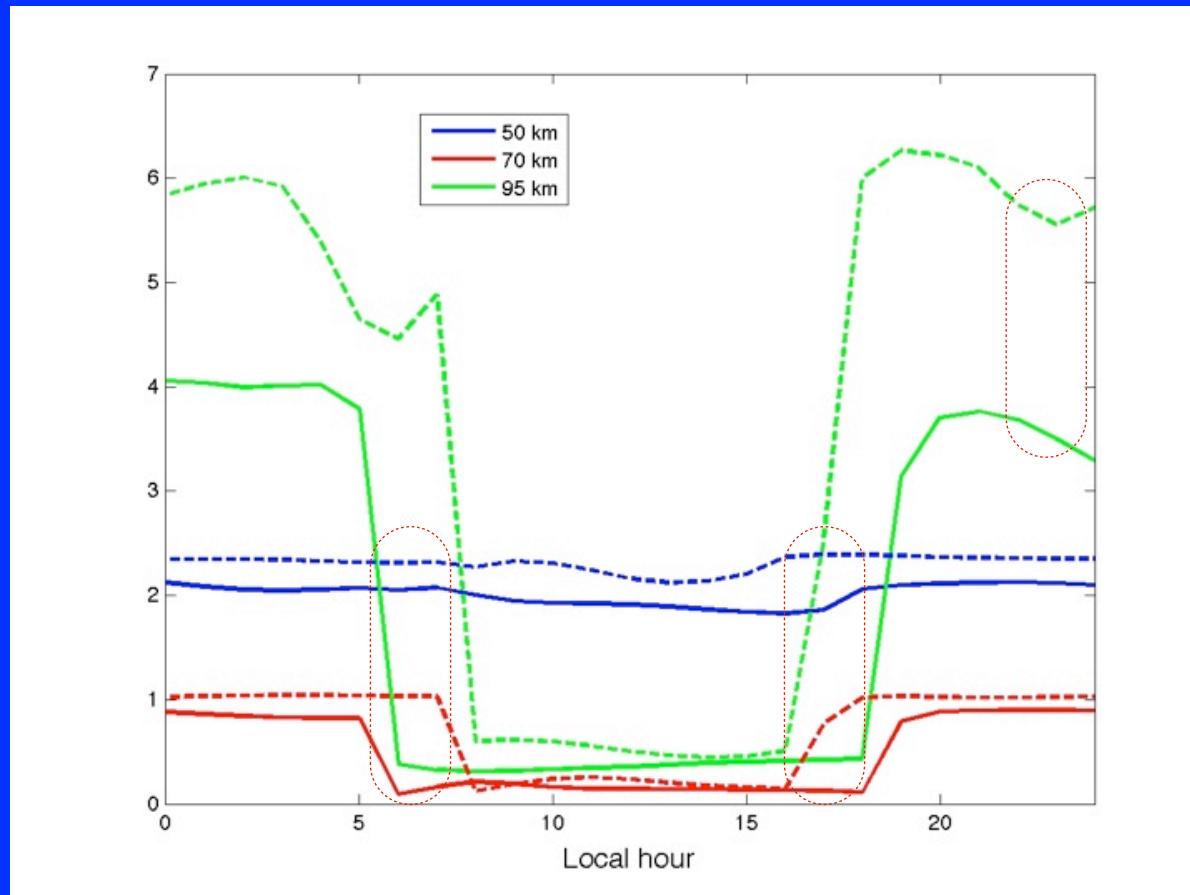
## OSIRIS



**Stratospheric ozone  
number density ( $10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ )**

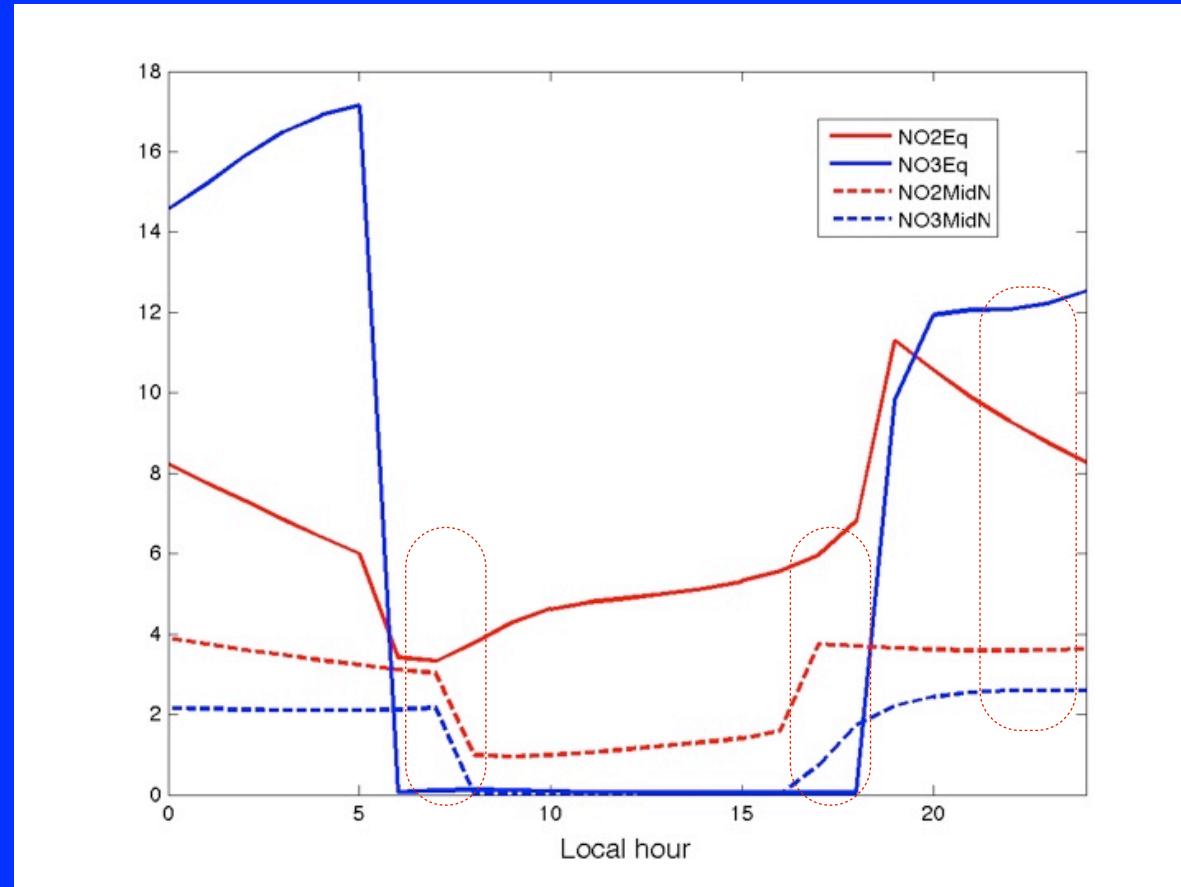
**MLT ozone  
number density ( $10^8 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ )**

## Diurnal variation: O<sub>3</sub>



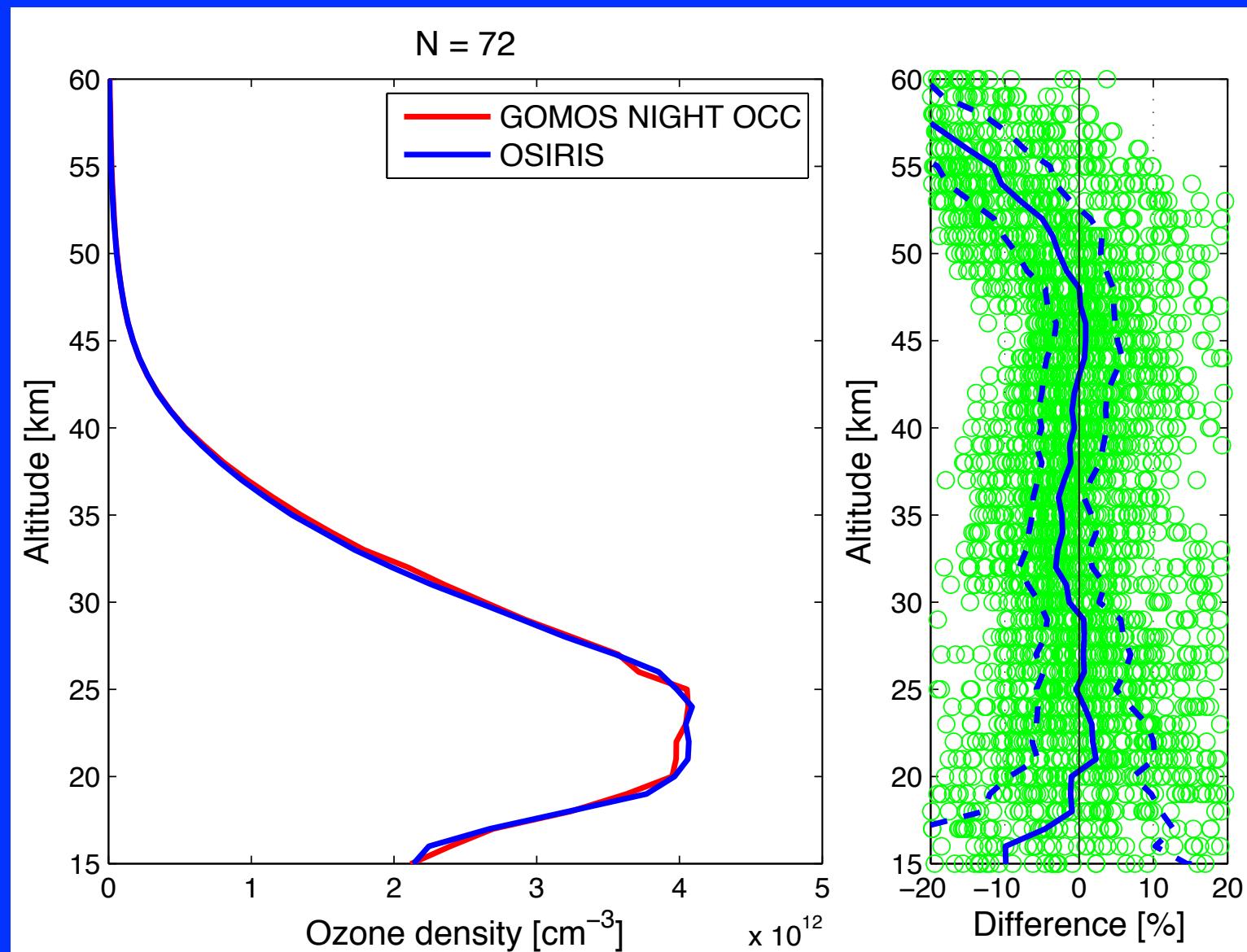
NCAR ROSE model

## Diurnal variation: NO<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>3</sub> at 34 km

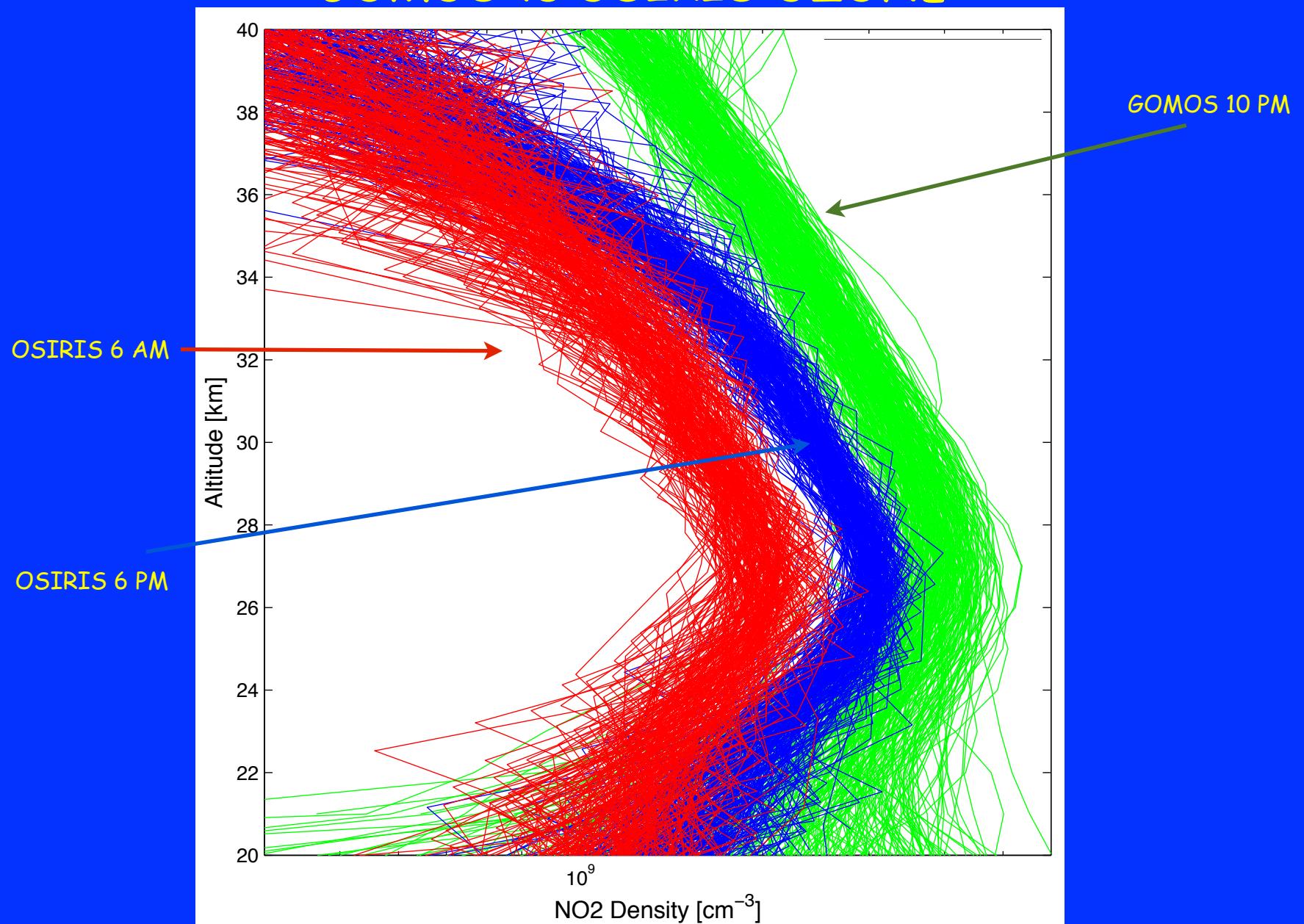


NCAR ROSE model

# GOMOS vs OSIRIS OZONE



# GOMOS vs OSIRIS OZONE



# Time series fitting

$$\begin{aligned}\rho^{fit}(z, t) = & c(z) + s(z)F_{10.7}(t) + q_1(z)F_{qbo}^{10}(t) + q_2(z)F_{qbo}^{30}(t) \\ & + \sum_{n=1}^2 (a_n(z) \cos(nwt) + b_n(z) \sin(nwt))\end{aligned}$$

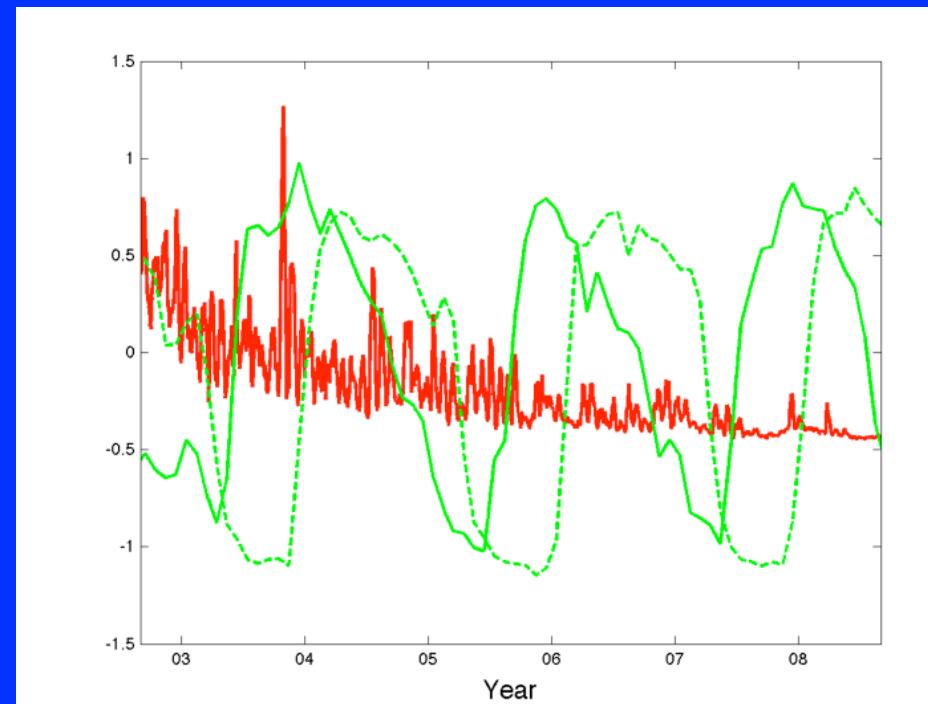
**Latitude belts 50S-40S,...  
10S-10N, 40N-50N**

**1 km vertical grid, 1 day  
medians, errors, quality control**

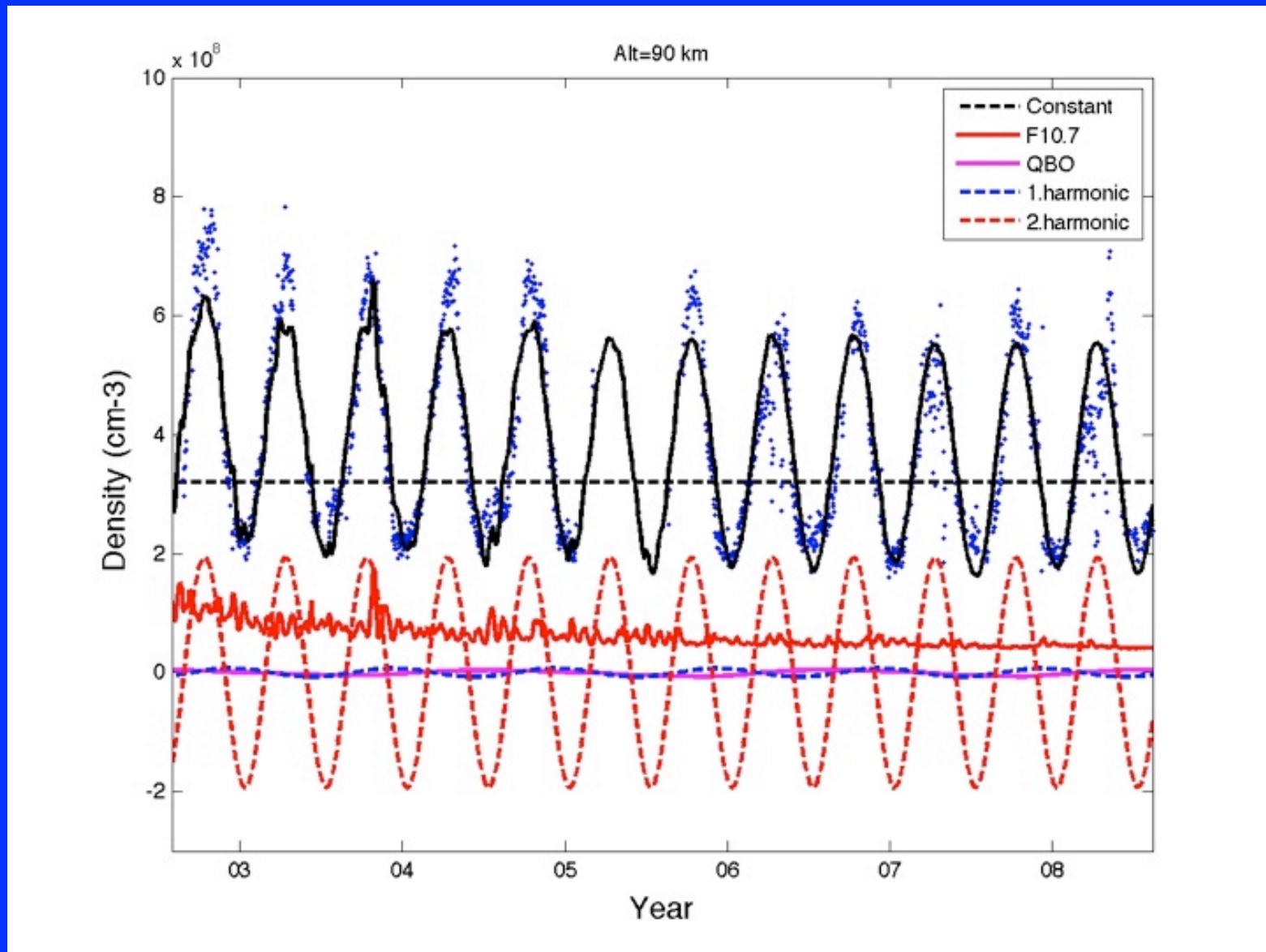
**Number densities at geometrical  
altitudes.**

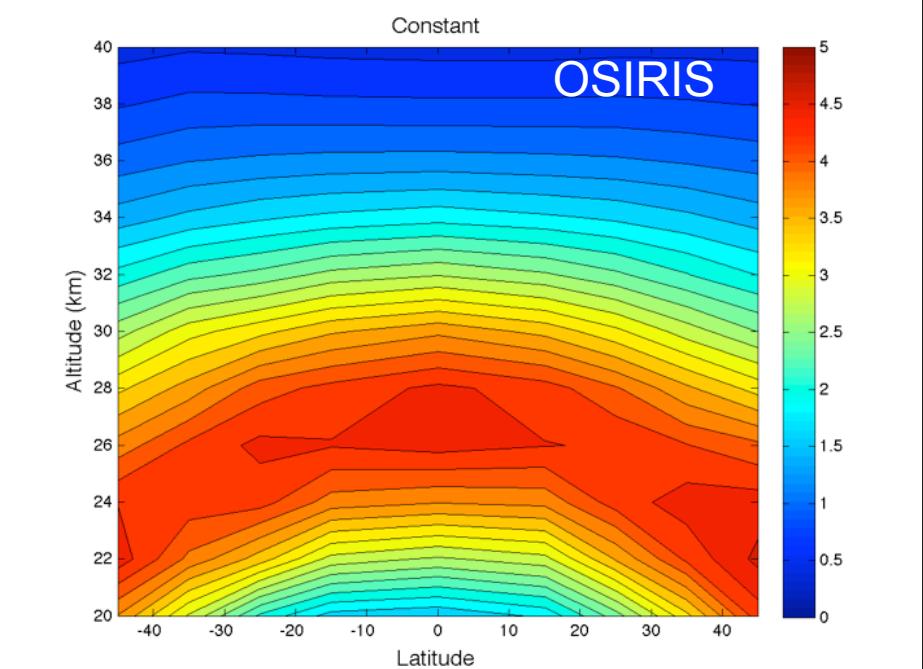
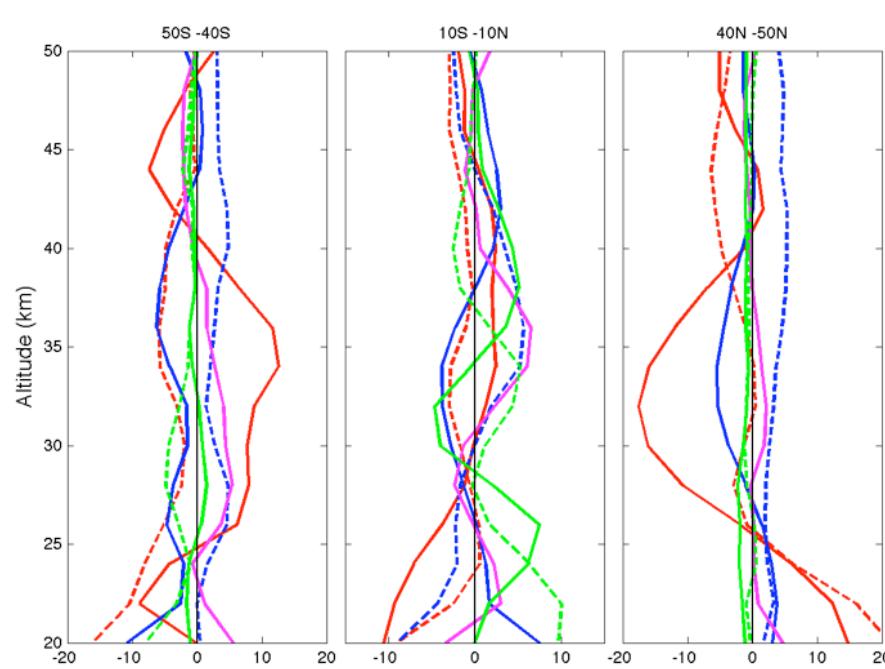
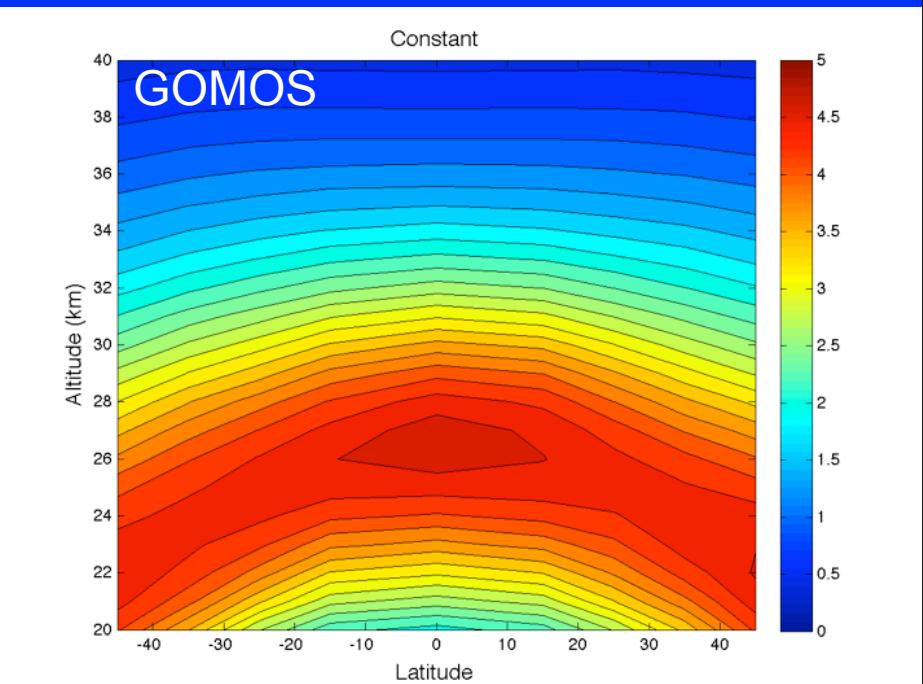
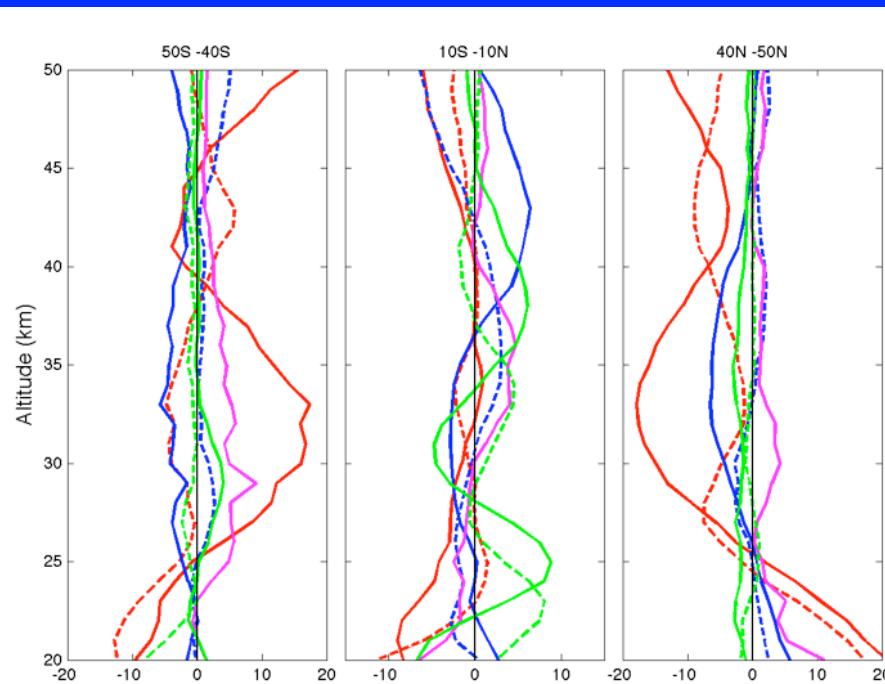
**Fitting by linear weighted LSQ**

**R2, Chi2, error estimates**

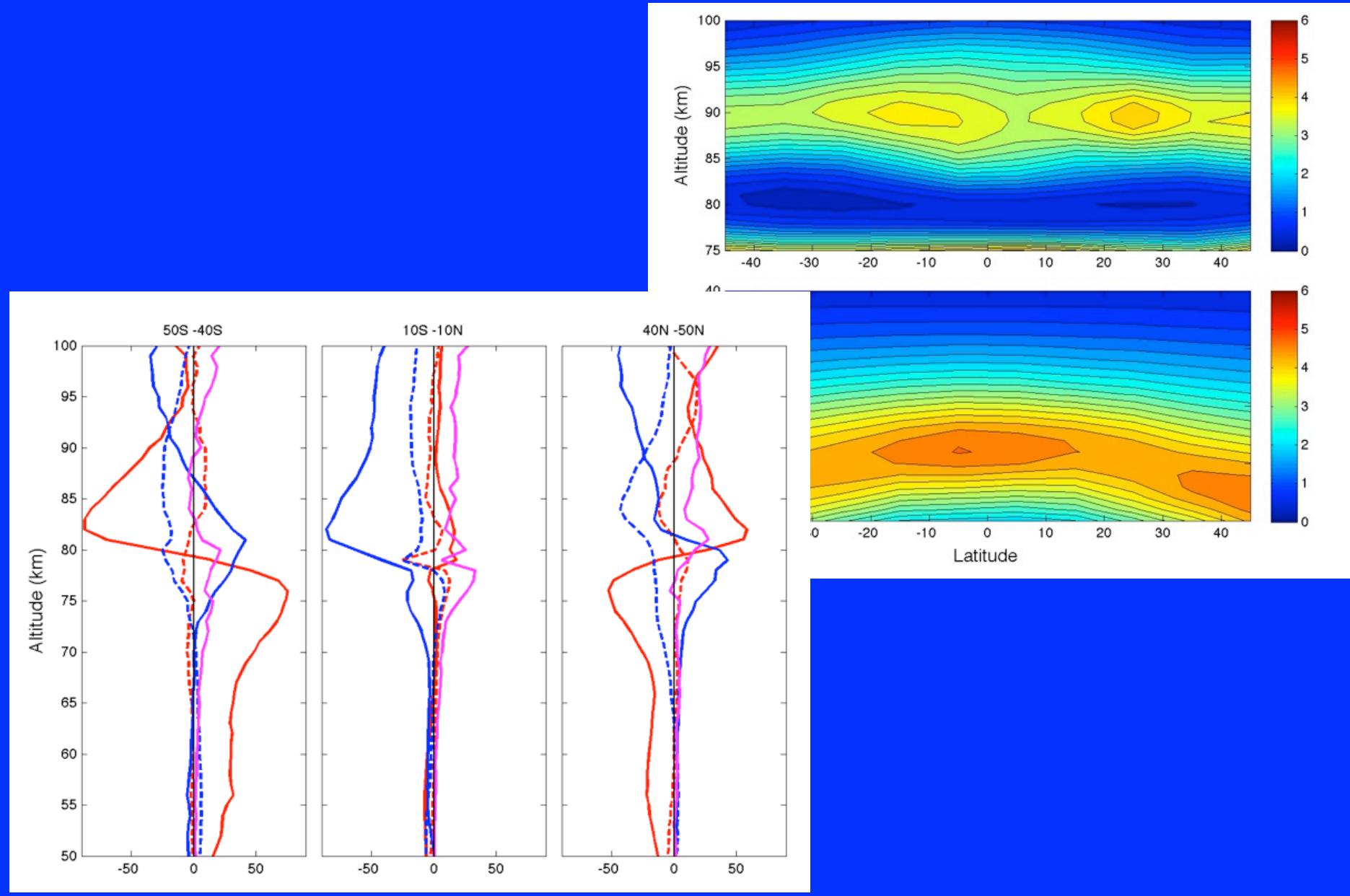


## Ozone at 90 km in Equator

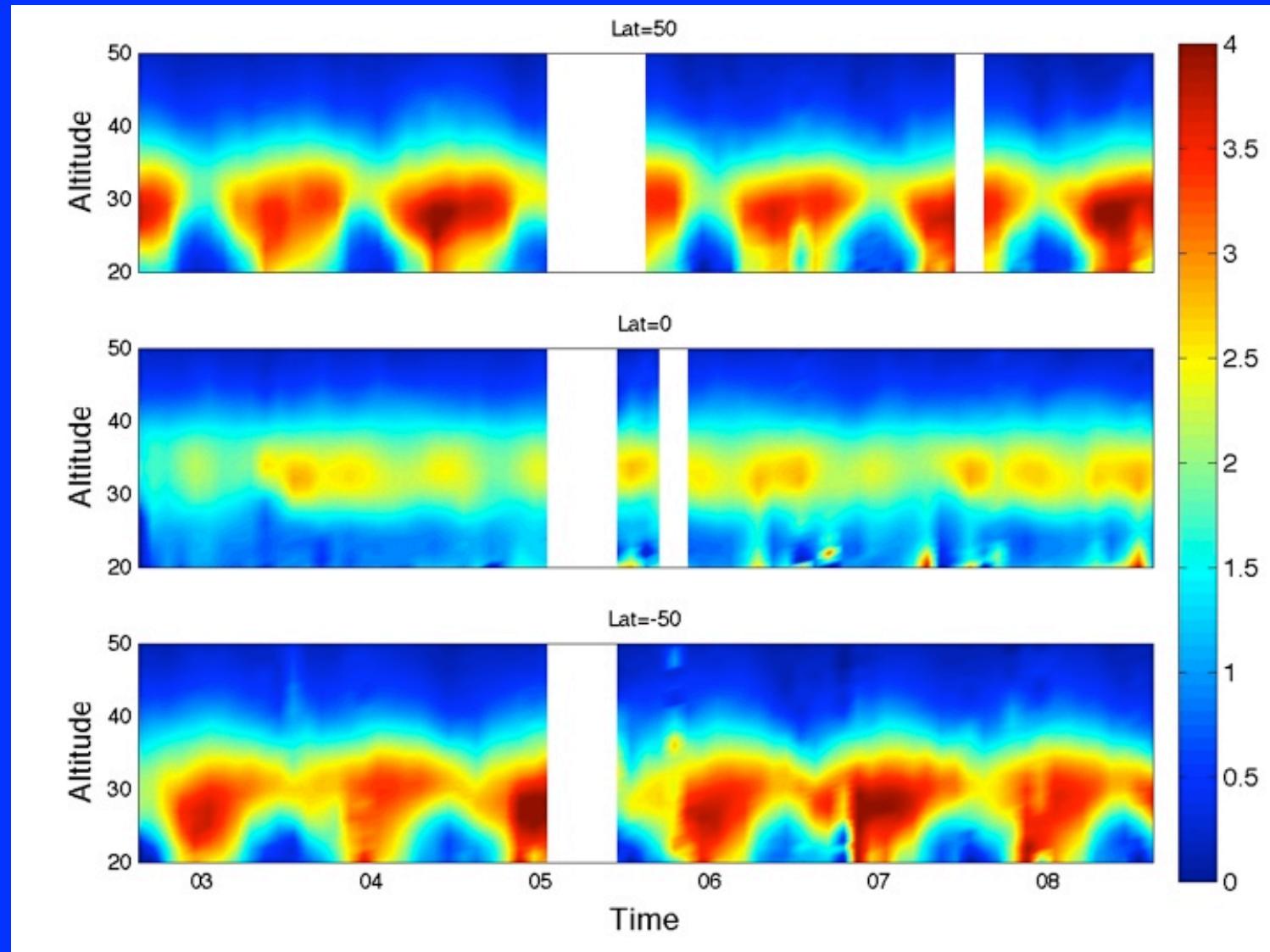




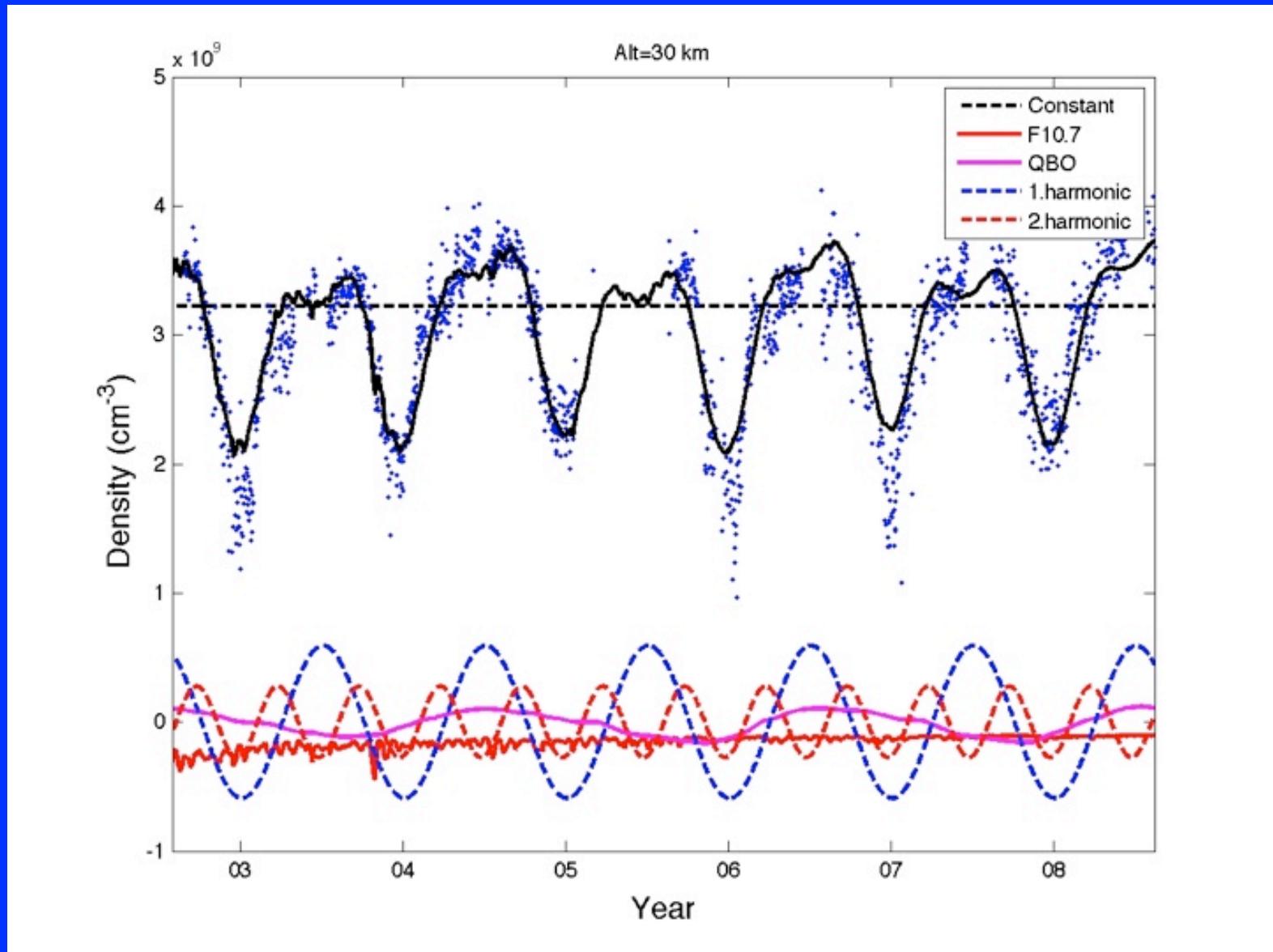
# Contributions vs altitude in MLT: GOMOS

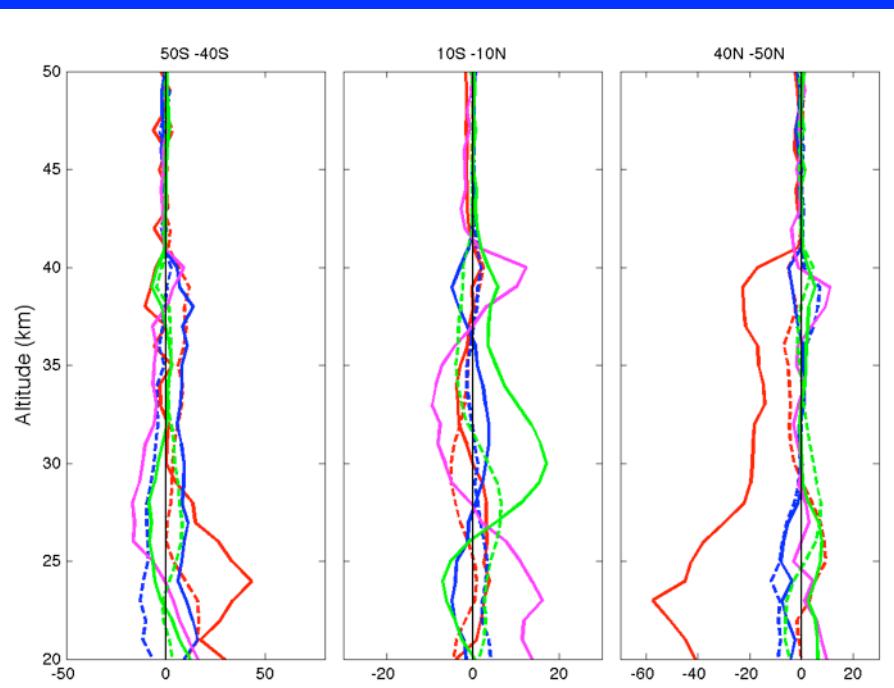
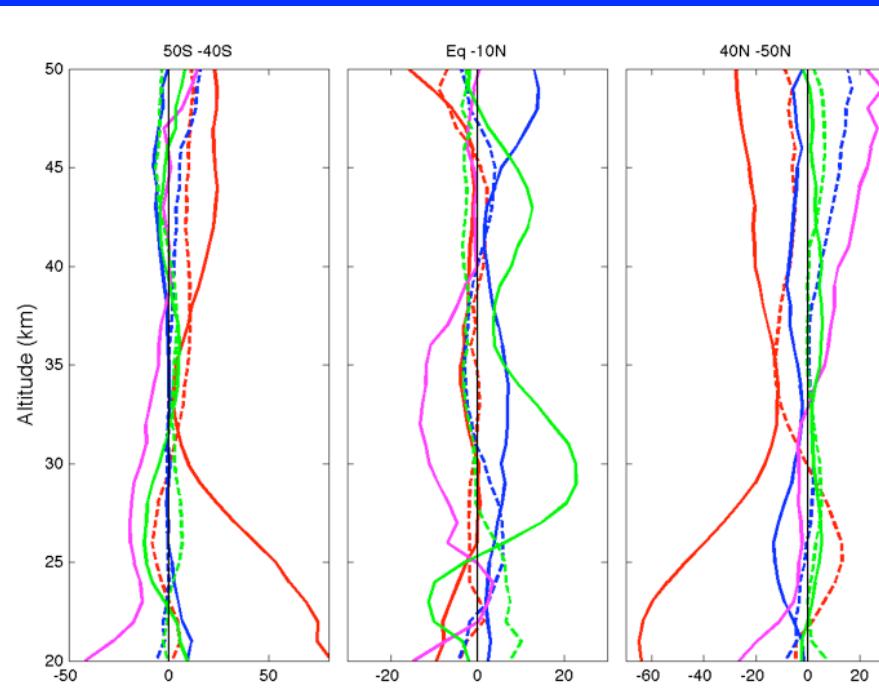
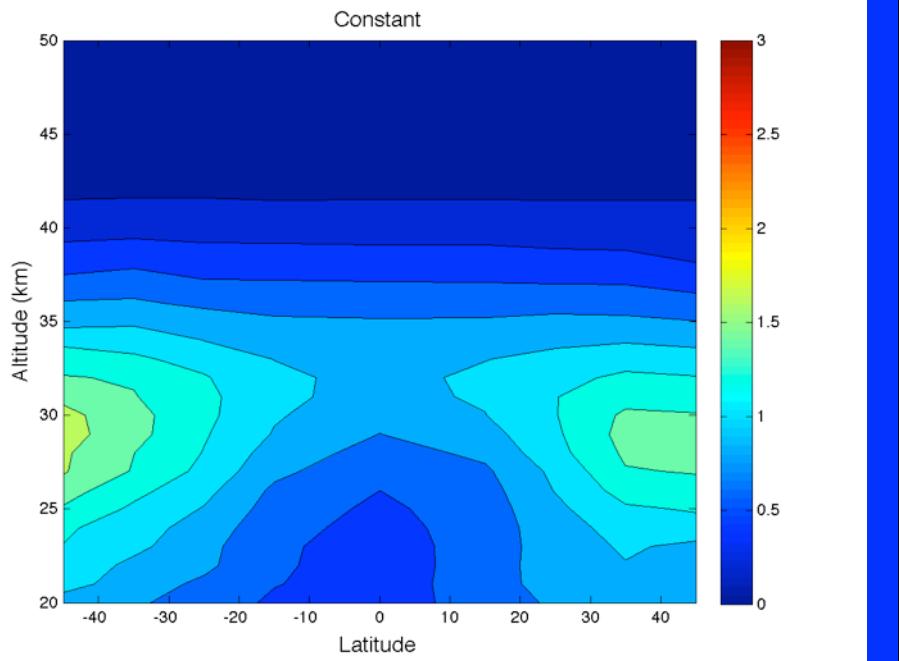
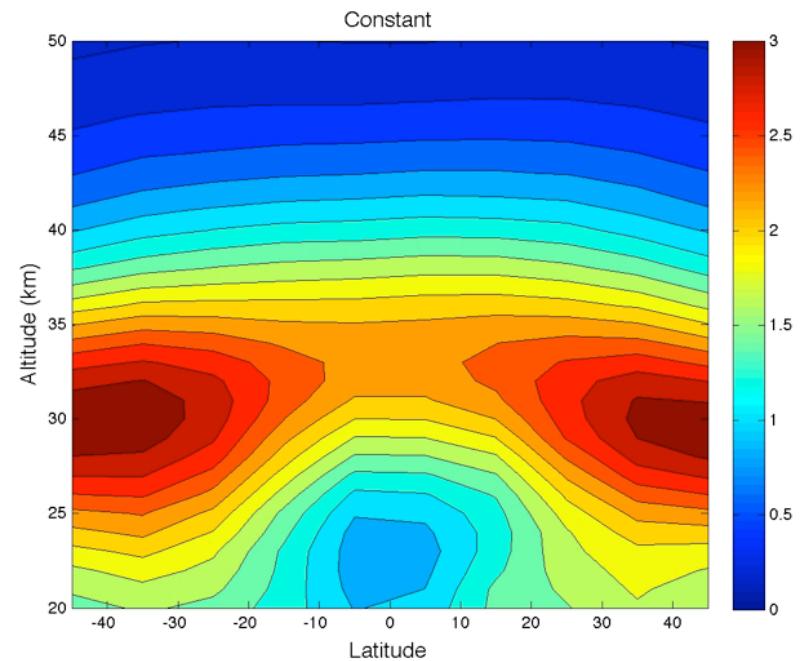


# Stratospheric NO<sub>2</sub> number density ( $10^9 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ): GOMOS 10 pm



## NO<sub>2</sub> at 30 km in 40N-60N





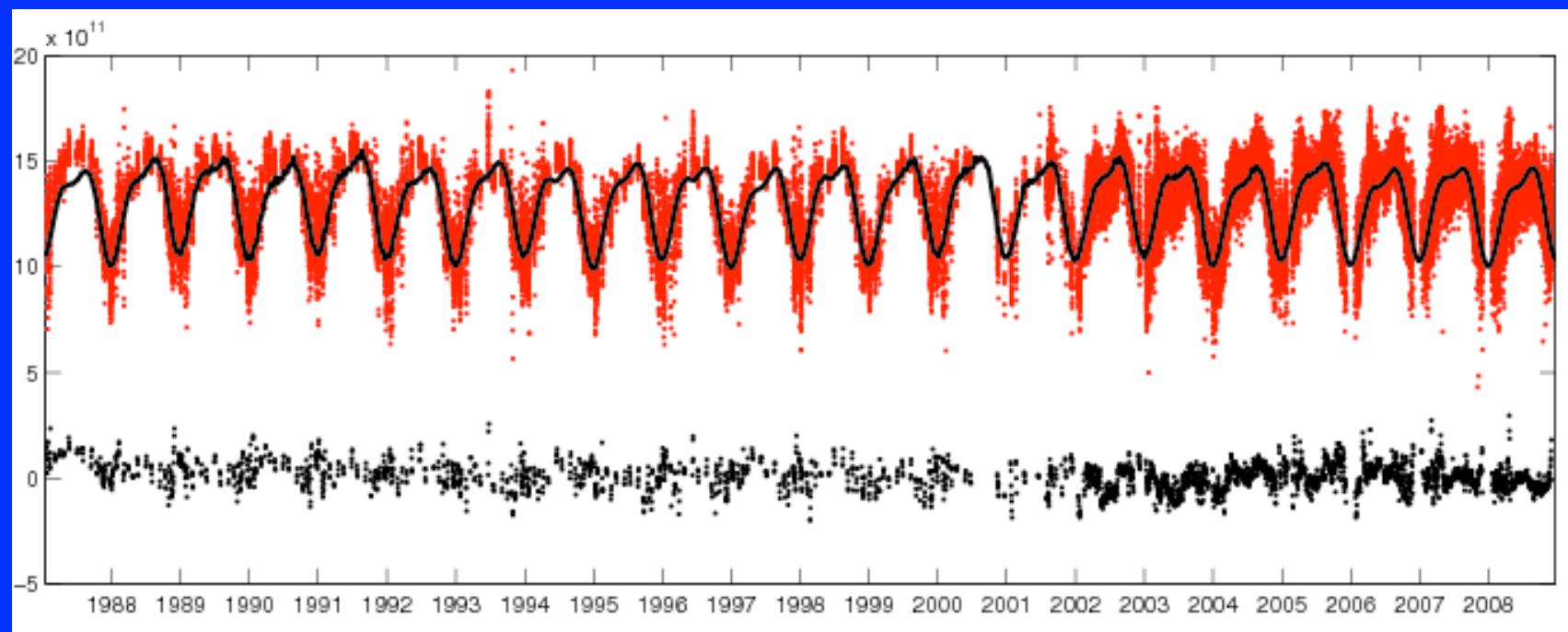
# **Conclusions**

**GOMOS and OSIRIS 2002-2008 time series  
allow determination of annual and semi-annual cycles of  
ozone and NO<sub>2</sub> profiles.**

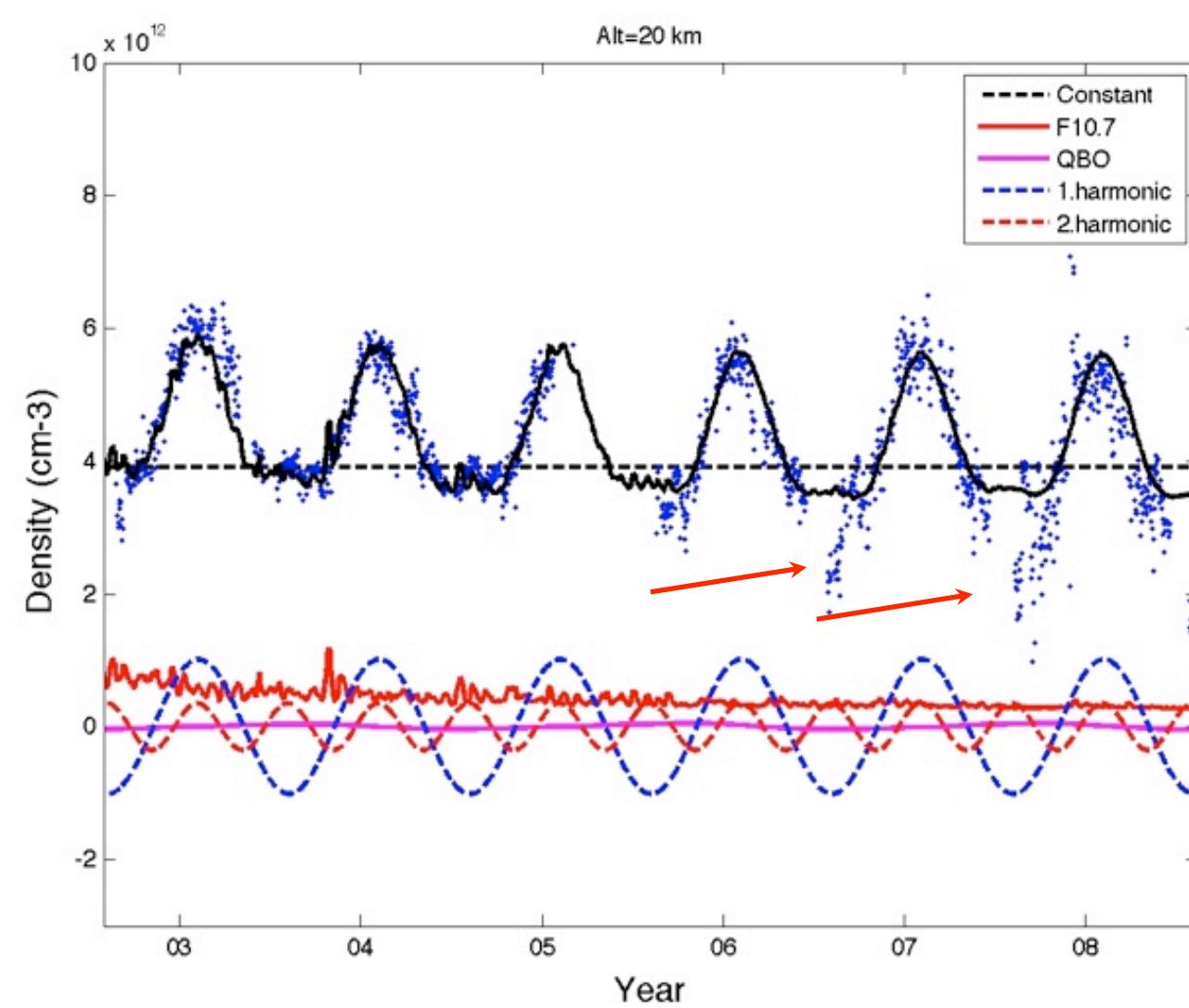
**QBO can be determined in the equatorial region (GOMOS  
and OSIRIS)**

**Solar variation can be determined in the MLT (GOMOS)**

# Future: **GOMOS, OSIRIS, SAGE**



## Ozone at 20 km in 40N-60N

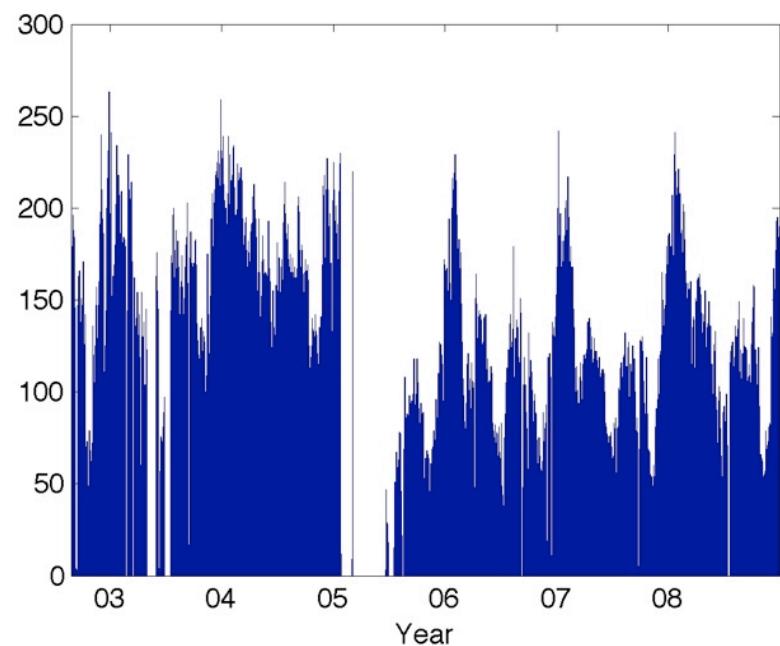


# O3 and NO<sub>2</sub> data for time series

GOMOS

OSIRIS

Number of daily night measurements



Number of daily day measurements

